

MONTHLY BULLETIN ON SOCIAL STATISTICS

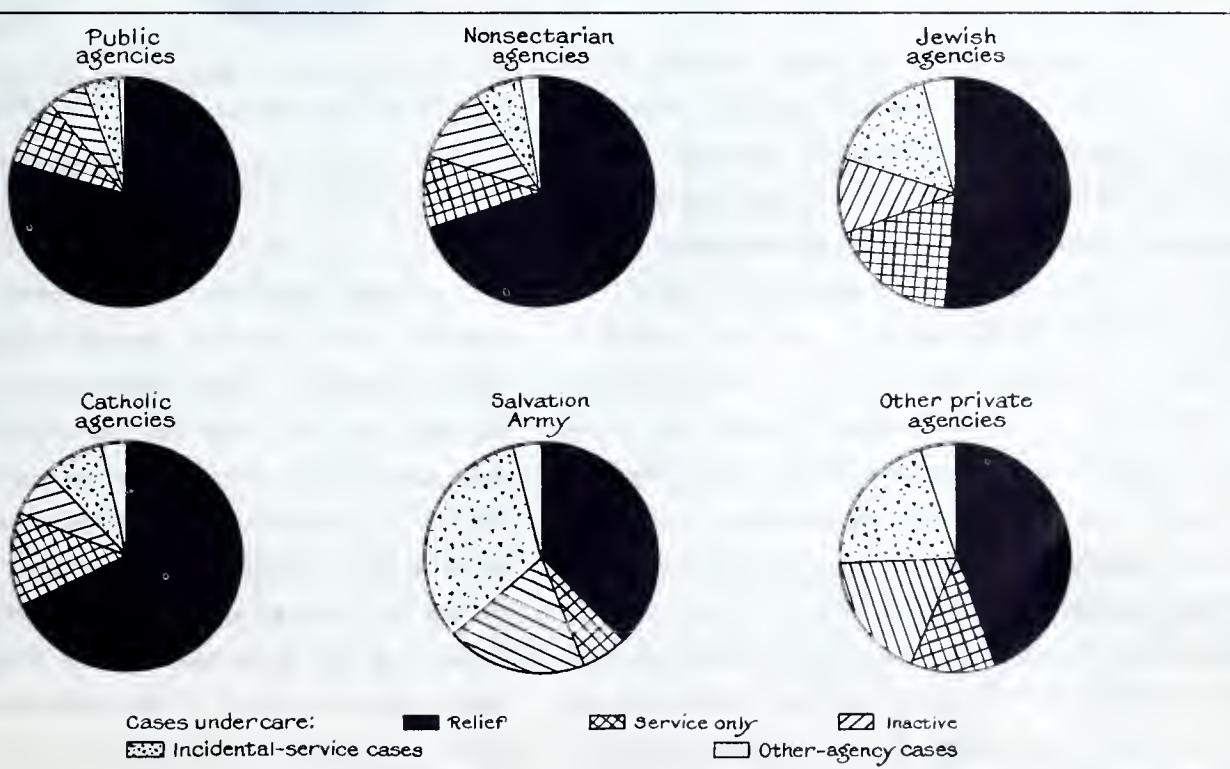


Different Types of Cases in Family-Welfare and Relief Agencies

Staff and Case Loads in Family-Welfare and Relief Agencies

June Changes in Relief Expenditures and Cases

Chart 1.--Distribution of average monthly number of cases during 1933 in agencies administering general relief in 41 urban areas



65.31

DIFFERENT TYPES OF CASES IN FAMILY-WELFARE AND RELIEF AGENCIES

Wide variations in the proportion of cases receiving relief, service of different types, and neither relief nor service are shown in the monthly reports of family-welfare and relief agencies in the registration areas, the only areas for which this information is assembled in the Bureau's reporting project (charts 1 and 2, table 1).

In public agencies administering general relief about four-fifths of the average monthly number of cases reported in both 1932 and 1933 were those under care and receiving relief. In private agencies administering such relief the proportion was smaller—about two-thirds in nonsectarian and Catholic agencies, one-half in Jewish agencies, and two-fifths in the Salvation Army and in a group of various other types of agencies.

Cases under care and receiving service but no relief during the month formed about 20 percent of the average monthly number reported during these years by Jewish agencies. In the Salvation Army the proportion was about 5 percent. In public agencies, nonsectarian family agencies, Catholic agencies, and other private agencies, the proportion ranged between 10 and 14 percent.

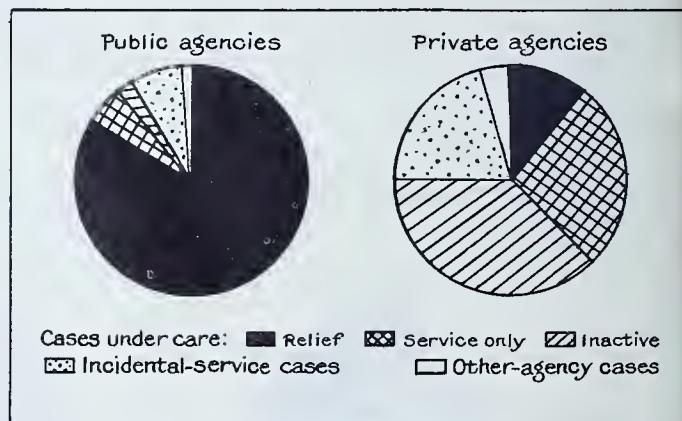
In public agencies administering general relief about 6 percent of the average monthly number of cases were classified as under care although receiving neither relief nor service during the month of the report. These inactive cases formed about 7 percent of the total in Catholic agencies in 1933. In nonsectarian and Jewish agencies and also, in 1932, in Catholic agencies the proportion was between 10 and 12 percent. In the Salvation Army and in the group of other private agencies it was much larger.

Approximately 5 percent of the cases in public agencies administering general relief were classified as incidental-service cases in both 1932 and 1933. In nonsectarian, Jewish, and Catholic agencies the proportion was between 7 and 15 percent; in the Salvation Army and in the group of other private agencies, 21 percent or more. Usually little or no relief was

given to these cases, but in certain instances man or all received relief. Because of the wide variation in the classification of incidental-service cases, a separate count was discontinued in Bureau reports in 1934, and those previously classified under this heading are combined with those reported as under care.

Cases involving service to another agency, such as those investigated on the request of an out-of-town agency, formed less than 1 percent of the average monthly number of cases reported by public agencies administering general relief. In private agencies the proportion was between 3 and 5 percent.

Chart 2.—Distribution of average monthly number of cases during 1933 in agencies administering veterans' relief in 40 urban areas



A large proportion (83 percent) of the average monthly number of cases in public agencies administering veterans' relief was classified in both 1932 and 1933 as under care and receiving relief. In private agencies the proportion of these cases was much smaller (11 percent). Cases under care and receiving service only formed about one-third of the cases reported by private agencies. In public agencies the proportion was about the same as in agencies administering general relief. The proportion of inactive cases was large in private agencies caring for veterans and unusually small in public agencies.

Table 1.—Average monthly number of different types of cases during 1932 and 1933 in agencies administering general and veterans' relief in 41 urban areas

Type of relief and administrative agency	Agencies reporting	Total	Cases under care				Incidental-service cases	Other-agency cases
			Total	Receiving relief	Receiving service only	Inactive		
Average monthly number of cases								
General relief:								
Public agencies:								
1932.....	18	198,868	187,372	154,999	21,100	11,273	10,728	768
1933.....	25	330,508	313,810	263,094	32,307	18,409	14,576	2,122
Nonsectarian agencies:								
1932.....	48	181,977	160,556	116,789	22,408	21,359	16,753	4,668
1933.....	47	174,240	157,952	121,706	17,723	18,523	11,700	4,588
Jewish agencies:								
1932.....	38	12,201	9,730	5,744	2,564	1,422	1,841	630
1933.....	38	12,406	9,972	6,419	2,245	1,308	1,900	534
Catholic agencies:								
1932.....	24	18,390	15,765	11,444	2,530	1,791	2,125	500
1933.....	24	21,069	18,555	14,407	2,748	1,400	1,832	682
Salvation Army:								
1932.....	27	13,923	10,112	5,261	689	4,162	3,359	452
1933.....	26	9,056	5,732	3,415	561	1,756	2,931	393
Other private agencies:								
1932.....	18	2,612	1,838	1,044	352	442	640	134
1933.....	18	2,635	1,952	1,167	313	472	561	122
Veterans' relief:								
Public agencies:								
1932.....	10	17,859	17,438	14,867	2,255	316	318	103
1933.....	11	19,289	17,620	16,162	1,048	410	1,423	246
Private agencies:								
1932.....	47	31,658	24,730	3,412	10,635	10,683	5,795	1,133
1933.....	47	33,014	25,044	3,531	9,016	12,497	6,753	1,217
Percent distribution								
General relief:								
Public agencies:								
1932.....	18	100.0	94.2	77.9	10.6	5.7	5.4	0.4
1933.....	25	100.0	94.9	79.6	9.8	5.6	4.4	0.6
Nonsectarian agencies:								
1932.....	48	100.0	88.2	64.2	12.3	11.7	9.2	2.6
1933.....	47	100.0	90.7	69.8	10.2	10.6	6.7	2.6
Jewish agencies:								
1932.....	38	100.0	79.7	47.1	21.0	11.7	15.1	5.2
1933.....	38	100.0	80.4	51.7	18.1	10.5	15.3	4.3
Catholic agencies:								
1932.....	24	100.0	85.7	62.2	13.8	9.7	11.6	2.7
1933.....	24	100.0	88.1	68.4	13.0	6.6	8.7	3.2
Salvation Army:								
1932.....	27	100.0	72.6	37.8	4.9	29.9	24.1	3.2
1933.....	26	100.0	63.3	37.7	6.2	19.4	32.4	4.3
Other private agencies:								
1932.....	18	100.0	70.4	40.0	13.5	16.9	24.5	5.1
1933.....	18	100.0	74.1	44.3	11.9	17.9	21.3	4.6
Veterans' relief:								
Public agencies:								
1932.....	10	100.0	97.6	83.2	12.6	1.8	1.8	0.6
1933.....	11	100.0	91.3	83.8	5.4	2.1	7.4	1.3
Private agencies:								
1932.....	47	100.0	78.1	10.8	33.6	33.7	18.3	3.6
1933.....	47	100.0	75.9	10.7	27.3	37.9	20.5	3.7
Percent change from 1932 to 1933								
General relief:								
Public agencies.....	.....	+66.2	+67.5	+69.7	+53.1	+63.3	+35.9	+176.4
Nonsectarian agencies.....	.....	-4.3	-1.6	+4.2	-20.9	-13.3	-30.2	-1.7
Jewish agencies.....	.....	+1.7	+2.5	+11.8	-12.4	-8.0	+3.2	-15.2
Catholic agencies.....	.....	+14.6	+17.7	+25.9	+8.6	-21.8	-13.8	+36.4
Salvation Army.....	.....	-35.0	-43.3	-35.1	-18.6	-57.8	-12.7	-13.1
Other private agencies.....	.....	+0.9	+6.2	+11.8	-11.1	+6.8	-12.3	-9.0
Veterans' relief:								
Public agencies.....	.....	+8.0	+1.0	+8.7	-53.5	+29.7	+347.5	+138.8
Private agencies.....	.....	+4.3	+1.3	+3.5	-15.2	+17.0	+16.5	+7.4

STAFF AND CASE LOADS IN FAMILY-WELFARE AND RELIEF AGENCIES

The changes during the latter part of 1933 in the relief programs of public and private agencies in various sections of the United States are reflected in the monthly reports from the registration areas on the number of staff members and the number of cases per case worker in different types of family-welfare and relief agencies (table 2 and chart 3).

In public agencies administering general relief the average monthly number of case workers was nearly three times as large in 1933 as in 1932, and the number of administrative and clerical workers, nearly

twice as large. In public agencies administering veterans' relief the number of administrative and clerical workers also nearly doubled in 1933, but the number of case workers increased only two-thirds.

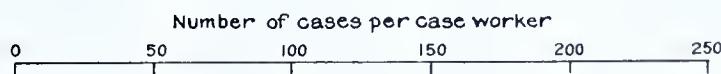
Significant increases in the number of staff members were reported in 1933 by Catholic agencies and a group of other types of private agencies. In nonsectarian agencies and in private agencies administering veterans' relief the trend in 1933 was downward. The number of staff members in Jewish agencies and the Salvation Army remained relatively unchanged.

(Continued on page 6.)

Table 2.--Average monthly number on staff during 1932 and 1933 in agencies administering general and veterans' relief in 41 urban areas, and average monthly number of different types of cases per case worker

Type of relief and administrative agency	Agencies reporting	Average monthly number of staff members		Average monthly number of cases per case worker			
		Case workers (including supervisors)	Administrative and clerical	Total	Cases under care	Incidental-service cases	Other-agency cases
General relief:							
Public agencies:							
1932.....	18	1,148	1,402	173	163	9	1
1933.....	25	3,374	2,751	98	93	4	1
Nonsectarian agencies:							
1932.....	48	2,018	1,255	90	80	8	2
1933.....	47	1,841	1,176	95	86	6	3
Jewish agencies:							
1932.....	38	195	118	63	50	10	3
1933.....	38	182	130	68	55	10	3
Catholic agencies:							
1932.....	24	183	103	100	86	11	3
1933.....	24	215	134	98	86	9	3
Salvation Army:							
1932.....	27	107	70	130	95	31	4
1933.....	26	109	71	83	52	27	4
Other private agencies:							
1932.....	18	25	16	104	73	26	5
1933.....	18	30	23	88	65	19	4
Veterans' relief:							
Public agencies:							
1932.....	10	75	81	238	233	4	1
1933.....	11	127	156	152	139	11	2
Private agencies:							
1932.....	47	146	164	217	169	40	8
1933.....	47	137	153	241	183	49	9
Percent change from 1932 to 1933							
General relief:							
Public agencies.....	.....	+193.9	+96.2	-43.4	-42.9	.....	.....
Nonsectarian agencies.....	.....	-8.8	-6.3	+5.6	+7.5	.....	.....
Jewish agencies.....	.....	-6.7	+10.2	+7.9	+10.0	.....	.....
Catholic agencies.....	.....	+17.5	+30.1	-2.0	.....	.....	.....
Salvation Army.....	.....	+1.9	+1.4	-36.2	-45.3	.....	.....
Other private agencies....	.....	+20.0	+43.8	-15.4	-11.0	.....	.....
Veterans' relief:							
Public agencies.....	.....	+69.3	+92.6	-36.1	-40.3	.....	.....
Private agencies.....	.....	-6.2	-6.7	+11.1	+8.3	.....	.....

Chart 3.—Average monthly number of cases of different types per case worker during 1932 and 1933 in agencies administering general and veterans' relief in 41 urban areas



General Relief:

Public agencies:



Nonsectarian agencies:



Jewish agencies:



Catholic agencies:



Salvation Army:



Other private agencies:



Veterans' Relief:

Public agencies:



Private agencies:



■ Cases under care

▨ Incidental-service cases

□ Other-agency cases

(Continued from page 4.)

The average monthly number of cases per case worker varied in different types of agencies. There were also significant changes in certain agencies between 1932 and 1933.

In 1932 the case load in public agencies administering general relief was large--173 cases per case worker. As was noted above, very few of these cases were inactive during the month of the report and the number of incidental-service cases was also small.

The distribution by type of case changed only slightly in these agencies in 1933, but the marked increase in case workers as compared with the increase in cases reduced the average monthly case load to 98. This was approximately the same as the case load in nonsectarian and Catholic agencies in both years and in the Salvation Army and the group of other private agencies in 1933. In Jewish agencies the case load was much less in both 1932 and 1933.

In public and private agencies administering veterans' relief the case loads were large in both years as compared with those in public and private agencies administering general relief.

Changes in case loads between 1932 and 1933 were as follows. In public agencies administering veterans' relief and in the Salvation Army the case load dropped in 1933, although less rapidly than in public agencies administering general relief. Comparatively small decreases were reported in Catholic agencies and in the group of other private agencies. In nonsectarian and Jewish agencies and in private agencies administering veterans' relief the trend was upward in 1933.

Detail on cases, staff, and case loads will be presented separately by area for each type of agency in the 5-year summaries for the social-statistics project in preparation for publication.

JUNE CHANGES IN RELIEF EXPENDITURES AND CASES

Expenditures from public and private funds for various types of relief decreased about 5 percent between May and June in a group of representative urban areas of 50,000 or more population. Between April and May the amount expended for relief in these areas increased about 8 percent. The June expenditure was slightly more than in April, and 39 percent more than in June 1933 (tables 3 and 4).

This year's decrease in total expenditures between May and June was similar to that reported in preceding years with the exception of 1932. In 1929 the reduction between May and June was 5 percent; in 1930, 6 percent; in 1931, 7 percent; and in 1933, 3 percent. In 1932 the amount expended in June was practically the same as in May.

About 91 percent of the total amount expended in both May and June of this year was for direct and work relief financed from public funds. Such relief decreased between May and June slightly more rapidly than total relief with its relatively unchanging volume of expenditure for special allowances. The rise between June 1933 and June 1934 was also more rapid

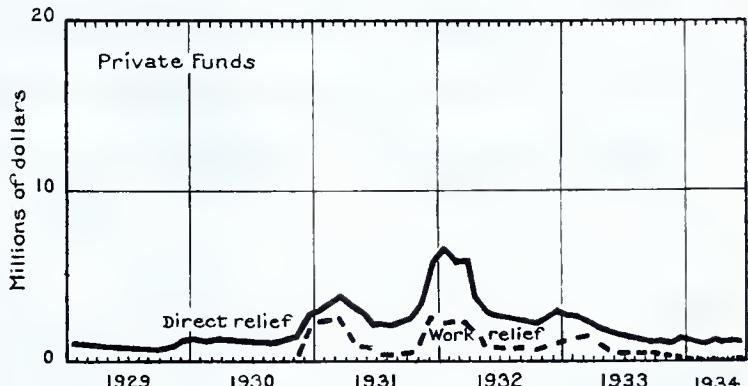
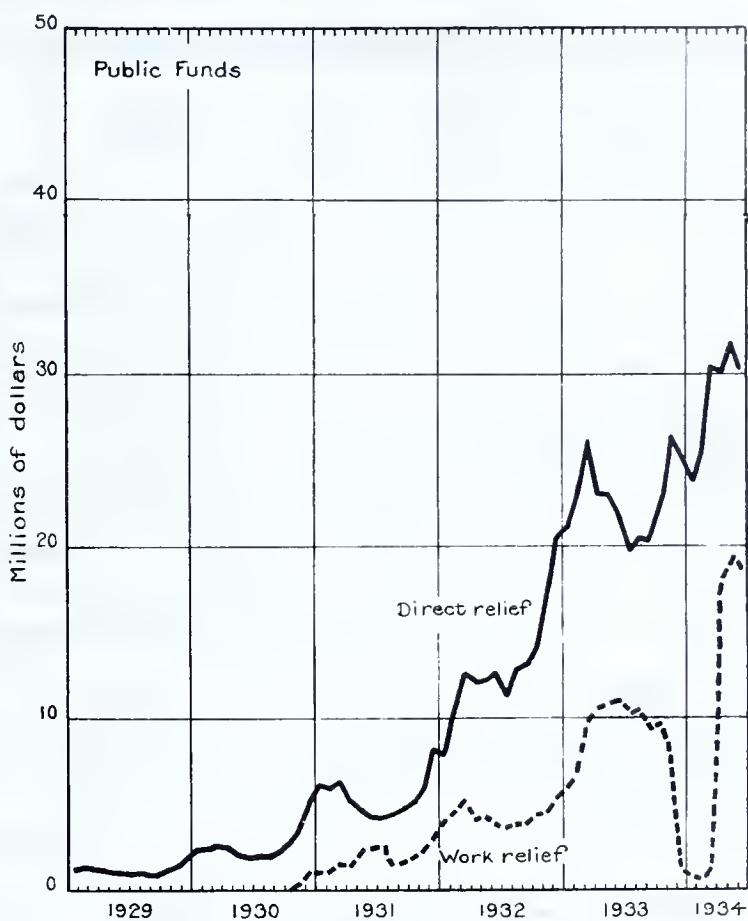
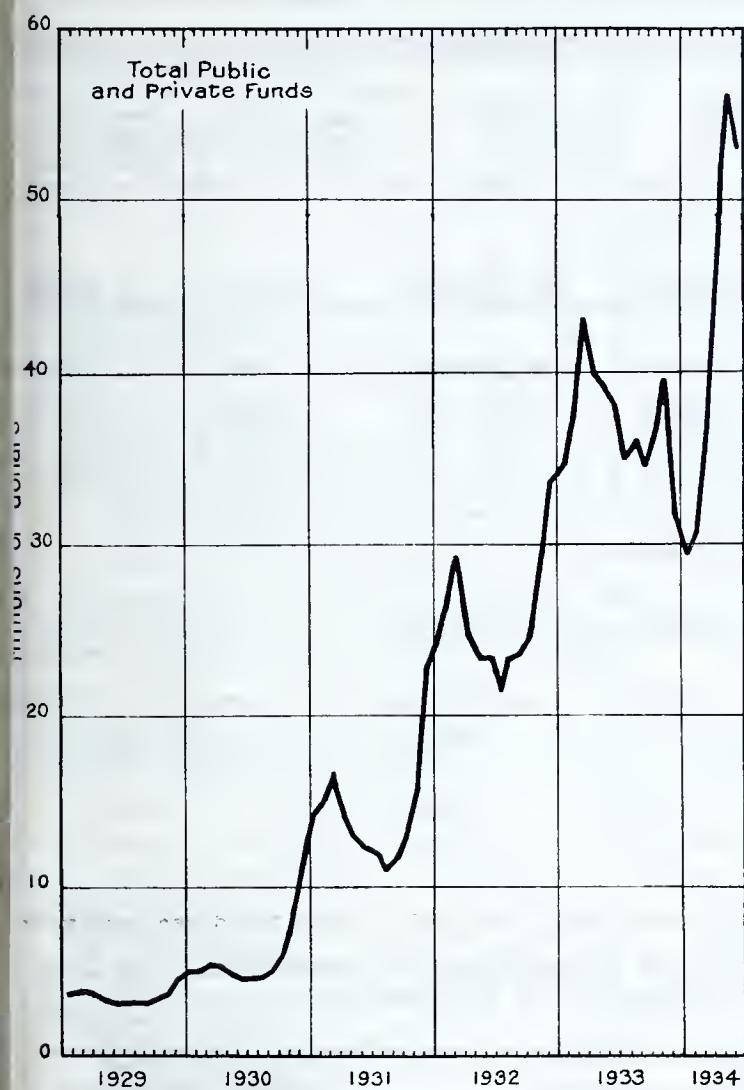
in expenditures from public funds for direct and work relief than that shown for total relief.

All types of general relief administered by private agencies decreased between May and June. In Jewish and Catholic agencies the reduction was less than in public agencies; in nonsectarian agencies, slightly more; and in the Salvation Army and the group of other private agencies, much more.

Last year in June a considerable proportion of the relief administered by private agencies in certain areas was financed from public funds. The decrease of 78 percent between June 1933 and June 1934 in the amount expended by private agencies was due partly to the change in such arrangements under the requirement of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration that unemployment relief from public funds be administered by public agencies. The amount expended from private funds, however, also decreased markedly between June 1933 and June 1934.

The provision of old-age relief in certain additional areas in June increased expenditures for this purpose. June expenditures for aid for the blind

Chart 4.--Amount expended from public and from private funds for different types of relief in 120 urban areas, January 1929-June 1934



also showed an upward trend. The amount expended for mothers' aid was slightly less in June than in the preceding month, although more than in June 1933.

In all types of general relief the number of cases aided decreased somewhat less rapidly between May and June than the amount of the expenditure, with the result that the average monthly relief per case was slightly less in June. The average for mothers' aid and old-age relief also decreased. Veterans' relief and aid for the blind increased (table 5).

As compared with June 1933, the average monthly amount of relief provided per case was much larger in public agencies administering general and veterans' relief and in nonsectarian agencies. Small increases were reported in Jewish agencies, in the group of other private agencies, and in private agencies administering veterans' relief. The average decreased in Catholic agencies and the Salvation Army. A downward trend was shown in the averages for mothers' aid, old-age relief, and aid for the blind.
(Continued on page 9.)

Table 3.—Amount expended for relief from public and from private funds during June 1933, May 1934, and June 1934, as reported by 942 agencies for 110 urban areas

Source of funds	June 1933	May 1934	June 1934	Percent change from--	
				May 1934 to June 1934	June 1933 to June 1934
Amount expended					
Total.....	\$37,197,061	\$54,618,085	\$51,702,948	-5.3	+39.0
Public funds.....	35,217,272	53,128,933	50,379,503	-5.2	+43.1
Direct and work relief.....	31,936,507	49,818,845	47,046,144	-5.6	+47.3
Special allowances.....	3,280,765	3,310,088	3,333,359	+0.7	+1.6
Private funds.....	1,979,789	1,489,152	1,323,445	-11.1	-33.2
Percent distribution					
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	.....
Public funds.....	94.7	97.3	97.4	.....	.....
Direct and work relief.....	85.9	91.2	91.0	.....	.....
Special allowances.....	8.8	6.1	6.4	.....	.....
Private funds.....	5.3	2.7	2.6	.....	.....

Table 4.—Amount expended by public and by private agencies for different types of relief during June 1933, May 1934, and June 1934, as reported by 942 agencies for 110 urban areas

Administrative agency and type of relief	Agencies report- ing	Amount expended			Percent change from--	
		June 1933	May 1934	June 1934	May 1934 to June 1934	June 1933 to June 1934
Total.....	942	\$37,197,061	\$54,618,085	\$51,702,948	-5.3	+39.0
Public agencies.....	487	31,648,696	53,262,071	50,482,030	-5.2	+59.5
Direct relief:						
General relief.....	154	17,592,782	29,988,880	28,099,301	-6.3	+59.7
Veterans' relief.....	42	962,369	1,232,052	1,189,437	-3.5	+23.6
Work relief.....	109	9,312,780	18,731,051	17,859,933	-4.7	+82.0
Special allowances:						
Mothers' aid.....	93	1,872,409	1,921,974	1,904,008	-0.9	+1.7
Old-age relief.....	37	1,221,971	1,193,347	1,230,973	+3.2	+0.7
Aid for the blind.....	52	186,385	194,767	198,378	+1.9	+6.4
Private agencies.....	455	5,548,365	1,356,014	1,220,918	-10.0	-78.0
Direct relief:						
General relief by--						
Nonsectarian agencies.....	119	2,767,066	672,241	625,940	-6.9	-77.4
Jewish agencies.....	63	439,743	237,087	231,560	-2.3	-47.3
Catholic agencies.....	44	475,020	123,929	119,751	-3.4	-74.8
Salvation Army.....	61	113,431	53,486	46,462	-13.1	-59.0
Other private agencies.....	78	354,562	139,475	72,616	-47.9	-79.5
Veterans' relief.....	64	82,272	27,443	27,520	+0.3	-66.5
Work relief.....	26	1,316,271	102,353	97,069	-5.2	-92.6

Table 5.--Number of cases of families and nonfamily persons aided by public and by private agencies through different types of relief, and average monthly relief per case during June 1933, May 1934, and June 1934, as reported by 804 agencies for 110 cities and city areas

Type of relief and administrative agency	Agencies reporting	June 1933	May 1934	June 1934	Percent change from--	
					May 1934 to June 1934	June 1933 to June 1934
Number of cases aided						
Direct and work relief:						
Public agencies:						
General relief.....	141	1,030,861	1,352,865	1,315,334	-2.8	+27.6
Veterans' relief.....	38	40,079	41,740	39,600	-5.1	-1.2
Private agencies:						
General relief by--						
Nonsectarian agencies.....	111	200,301	28,850	27,044	-6.3	-86.5
Jewish agencies.....	60	14,489	7,322	7,203	-1.6	-50.3
Catholic agencies.....	40	18,946	9,292	9,046	-2.6	-52.3
Salvation Army.....	59	13,118	5,813	5,526	-4.9	-57.9
Other private agencies.....	60	32,159	6,990	6,949	-0.6	-78.4
Veterans' relief.....	61	10,910	3,437	3,223	-6.2	-70.5
Work relief only:						
Public agencies.....	44	125,522	250,464	238,228	-4.9	+89.8
Private agencies.....	12	22,068	2,585	2,293	-11.3	-89.6
Special allowances:						
Mothers' aid.....	90	47,519	48,841	48,930	+0.2	+3.0
Old-age relief.....	36	51,615	53,226	55,172	+3.7	+6.9
Aid for the blind.....	52	7,889	8,427	8,500	+0.9	+7.7
Average monthly relief per case						
Direct and work relief:						
Public agencies:						
General relief.....	141	\$19.09	\$25.10	\$24.57	.....	.....
Veterans' relief.....	38	24.36	30.00	30.26	.....	.....
Private agencies:						
General relief by--						
Nonsectarian agencies.....	111	17.34	23.43	23.22	.....	.....
Jewish agencies.....	60	30.22	30.98	30.61	.....	.....
Catholic agencies.....	40	15.90	12.67	12.56	.....	.....
Salvation Army.....	59	8.61	9.18	8.33	.....	.....
Other private agencies.....	60	8.85	9.27	9.02	.....	.....
Veterans' relief.....	61	7.34	7.16	7.76	.....	.....
Work relief only:						
Public agencies.....	44	39.89	44.03	43.11	.....	.....
Private agencies.....	12	20.92	32.55	34.52	.....	.....
Special allowances:						
Mothers' aid.....	90	38.90	38.90	38.46	.....	.....
Old-age relief.....	36	23.63	22.38	22.27	.....	.....
Aid to the blind.....	52	23.63	23.11	23.34	.....	.....

(Continued from page 7.)

In 34 of the 103 areas forwarding reports in time for tabulation, total expenditures for public and private relief decreased 10 percent or more between May and June (table 6). Increases of 10 percent or more were reported in 15 areas. The median change was a reduction of 2.2 percent.

An increase of 100 percent or more in relief expenditures between June 1933 and June 1934 was reported in 18 areas. In 28 areas the rise was between

50 and 100 percent, and in 23 areas, between 25 and 50 percent. The median change was an increase of 42.7 percent.

The average daily number of meals and lodgings provided to homeless and transient persons increased slightly between May and June (table 7). Between April and May the number decreased about 5 percent. In preceding years the trend in June has been downward.

Table 6.--Amount expended for relief during June 1933, May 1934, and June 1934, and percentage from public and from private funds, as reported by 937 agencies for 103 urban areas

[Urban areas included in this table are those for which reports from public and private agencies are believed to be sufficiently complete for use in determining local trends. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.]

State and city	Territory included	Agencies reporting	Amount expended			Percent change from--		Percent in June 1934 from--			Pri- vate funds
			June 1933	May 1934	June 1934	May 1934 to June 1934	June 1933 to June 1934	Total	Direct and work relief	Special allowances	
Alabama:											
Birmingham.....	County	6	\$145,914	\$376,708	\$389,645	+3.4	+167.0	100	100	.....	(a)
Mobile.....	County	6	40,253	98,415	100,890	+2.5	+150.6	100	100	.....	.....
California:											
Los Angeles.....	County	26	2,276,581	2,615,417	2,417,669	-7.6	+6.2	99	88	10	1
Sacramento.....	County	9	48,596	39,720	42,174	+6.2	-13.2	95	40	55	5
San Diego.....	County	9	83,429	143,006	144,561	+1.1	+73.3	99	82	18	1
San Francisco...	County	13	527,817	792,089	698,484	-11.8	+32.3	99	88	11	1
Colorado: Denver.	County	10	222,921	453,067	439,303	-3.0	+97.1	99	97	3	1
Connecticut:											
Hartford.....	Area..	14	157,469	199,074	199,954	+0.4	+27.0	88	85	4	12
New Britain.....	City..	6	66,568	42,204	41,684	-1.2	-37.4	97	89	8	3
New Haven.....	Area..	16	96,174	180,916	131,548	-27.3	+36.8	90	83	7	10
District of Columbia: Washington.	City..	11	232,443	700,359	678,693	-3.1	+192.0	98	97	2	2
Florida:											
Jacksonville....	County	5	77,994	131,161	146,636	+11.8	+88.0	100	97	3	1
Miami.....	County	8	(b)	78,156	81,527	+4.3	(b)	99	95	4	.....
Georgia: Atlanta.	County	8	107,776	452,623	462,923	+2.3	+329.5	97	97	.....	3
Illinois: Chicago	County	17	4,287,275	4,727,112	4,774,539	+1.0	+11.4	98	95	2	2
Indiana:											
Evansville.....	County	4	76,819	140,582	137,294	-2.3	+78.7	100	93	7	(a)
Fort Wayne.....	City..	12	73,395	150,721	132,306	-12.2	+80.3	98	92	5	2
Indianapolis....	County	9	141,375	411,624	350,258	-14.9	+147.8	97	97	(a)	3
South Bend.....	City	6	68,376	59,463	61,051	+2.7	-10.7	99	94	5	1
Iowa:											
Des Moines.....	City..	13	94,935	167,436	163,691	-2.2	+72.4	99	95	4	1
Sioux City.....	City..	9	41,691	74,121	52,483	-29.2	+25.9	98	90	9	2
Kansas:											
Kansas City.....	County	2	42,128	93,098	81,923	-12.0	+94.5	100	100	.....	.....
Topeka.....	County	7	34,457	61,602	50,523	-18.0	+46.6	95	93	2	5
Kentucky:											
Louisiana:											
New Orleans.....	Parish	7	341,841	450,468	477,878	+6.1	+39.8	99	99	(a)	1
Shreveport.....	City..	7	26,445	36,820	30,220	-17.9	+14.3	94	92	2	6
Maine: Portland..	City..	7	42,329	83,036	102,307	+23.2	+141.7	98	97	1	2
Maryland:											
Baltimore.....	City..	12	695,444	1,424,461	1,136,318	-20.2	+63.4	99	97	2	1
Massachusetts:											
Boston.....	City..	18	1,391,641	1,908,076	1,788,327	-6.3	+28.5	96	85	11	4
Cambridge.....	City..	10	98,793	149,718	148,514	-0.8	+50.3	98	84	13	2
Fall River.....	City..	8	77,848	156,436	152,745	-2.4	+96.2	100	89	11	(a)
Lawrence.....	City..	9	43,644	114,174	118,757	+4.0	+172.1	99	87	12	1
Malden.....	City..	6	35,157	66,986	59,748	-10.8	+69.9	100	93	7	(a)
New Bedford....	City..	9	91,444	78,814	77,183	-2.1	-15.6	98	72	26	2
Newton.....	City..	11	46,350	52,542	41,636	-20.8	-10.2	97	85	12	3
Springfield....	Area..	14	262,046	269,988	272,343	+0.9	+3.9	99	92	7	1
Worcester.....	City..	10	206,627	317,220	308,763	-2.7	+49.4	98	88	10	2

Table 6.--Amount expended for relief during June 1933, May 1934, and June 1934, and percentage from public and from private funds, as reported by 937 agencies for 103 urban areas--Continued

State and city	Territory included	Agencies reporting	Amount expended			Percent change from--		Percent in June 1934 from--			Private funds	
			June 1933	May 1934	June 1934	May 1934 to June 1934	June 1933 to June 1934	Public funds				
								Total	Direct and work relief	Special allowances		
Michigan:												
Detroit.....	Area..	16	\$1,299,796	\$1,287,715	\$1,281,858	-0.5	-1.4	99	91	8	1	
Flint.....	City..	5	114,758	77,847	85,366	+9.7	-25.6	99	83	16	1	
Grand Rapids.....	Area..	7	108,103	300,635	271,350	-9.7	+151.0	100	97	3	(a)	
Saginaw.....	City..	6	38,072	61,004	47,536	-22.1	+24.9	100	81	19	.....
Minnesota:												
Duluth.....	City..	9	93,468	103,003	115,634	+12.3	+23.7	98	83	15	2	
Minneapolis.....	Area..	10	295,665	516,910	510,155	-1.3	+72.5	95	86	10	5	
St. Paul.....	County	12	190,071	375,193	400,094	+6.6	+110.5	98	92	6	2	
Missouri:												
Kansas City.....	City..	13	147,892	252,660	242,805	-3.9	+64.2	85	80	5	15	
St. Louis.....	County	16	534,528	986,896	891,057	-9.7	+66.7	96	94	2	4	
Nebraska: Omaha..	County	14	25,587	241,246	187,150	-22.4	+631.4	93	91	2	7	
New Jersey:												
Jersey City.....	City..	4	171,221	251,599	221,314	-12.0	+29.3	100	91	9	(a)	
Newark ^c	City..	11	353,555	526,259	612,799	+16.4	+73.3	99	89	10	1	
The Oranges ^c	Area..	11	77,976	107,351	110,439	+2.9	+41.6	99	90	9	1	
Trenton.....	City..	8	114,244	90,793	107,771	+18.7	-5.7	96	83	13	4	
New York:												
Albany.....	City..	12	69,805	151,399	132,632	-12.4	+90.0	98	89	10	2	
Buffalo.....	Area..	18	1,218,803	1,595,453	1,535,697	-3.7	+26.0	99	95	4	1	
New Rochelle.....	City..	7	70,110	104,496	105,601	+1.1	+50.6	100	96	4	(a)	
New York.....	City..	36	9,910,429	15,966,740	15,314,732	-4.1	+54.5	97	88	9	3	
Niagara Falls.....	City..	9	91,881	127,742	127,086	-0.5	+38.3	100	95	5	(a)	
Rochester.....	City..	11	413,071	609,339	673,959	+10.6	+63.2	99	90	9	1	
Syracuse.....	City..	11	363,482	379,572	334,656	-11.8	-7.9	99	93	6	1	
Utica.....	City..	11	125,916	170,503	158,083	-7.3	+25.5	98	80	18	2	
Yonkers.....	City..	7	238,895	240,123	256,877	+7.0	+7.5	99	92	7	1	
North Carolina:												
Asheville.....	City..	4	18,520	33,099	26,430	-20.1	+42.7	100	100	(a)	.....
Charlotte.....	City..	7	31,755	50,608	33,534	+9.6	+5.6	100	99	1	.....
Greensboro.....	City..	5	32,891	33,371	31,506	-5.6	-4.2	100	99	{a}	(a)	
Winston-Salem.....	City..	4	30,822	27,266	28,479	+4.4	-7.6	100	100	{a}	.....
Ohio:												
Akron.....	Area..	10	160,107	208,090	207,966	-0.1	+29.9	99	96	3	1	
Canton.....	County	8	(b)	128,103	131,717	+2.8	(b)	100	94	6	....
Cincinnati.....	County	16	488,417	683,587	637,786	-6.7	+30.6	97	93	4	3	
Cleveland.....	County	10	962,147	1,028,690	1,285,310	+24.9	+33.6	97	93	4	3	
Dayton.....	Area..	9	165,605	248,839	253,455	+2.7	+53.0	99	95	3	1	
Springfield.....	City..	7	23,800	60,952	65,198	+7.0	+173.9	100	98	2	....
Toledo.....	City..	7	173,950	426,934	387,056	-9.3	+122.5	100	97	3	(a)	
Oklahoma: Tulsa..	County	4	32,364	67,436	66,309	-1.7	+104.9	80	80	.....	20
Oregon: Portland.	County	9	306,663	318,195	277,561	-12.8	-9.5	100	97	3	(a)	
Pennsylvania:												
Allentown.....	County	4	106,278	112,077	81,589	-27.2	-23.2	99	96	3	1	
Altoona.....	County	7	50,642	116,494	95,370	-18.1	+88.3	100	98	2	(a)	
Bethlehem.....	City..	6	41,800	65,583	32,584	-50.3	-22.0	96	89	8	4	
Chester.....	County	11	126,991	135,534	181,751	+34.1	+43.1	99	96	3	1	
Johnstown.....	County	7	112,385	136,349	95,579	-29.9	-15.0	100	91	9	(a)	
Lancaster.....	County	6	44,574	113,757	107,123	-5.8	+140.3	99	98	1	1	
Philadelphia.....	County	11	1,484,000	2,383,352	1,891,973	-20.6	+27.5	97	94	3	3	
Pittsburgh.....	County	17	1,509,149	2,387,769	1,912,430	-19.9	+26.7	99	96	3	1	
Reading.....	County	8	157,142	277,566	206,157	-25.7	+31.2	99	94	4	(a)	
Scranton.....	Area..	4	72,746	366,184	128,098	-65.0	+76.1	97	97	3	....
Wilkes-Barre....	Area..	9	246,457	302,256	269,310	-10.9	+9.3	99	95	4	1	
Rhode Island:												
Providence.....	City..	8	217,913	257,421	198,493	-22.9	-8.9	96	90	6	4	
South Carolina:												
Charleston.....	City..	7	5,263	79,568	56,719	-28.7	+977.7	98	98	.....	2

Table 6.--Amount expended for relief during June 1933, May 1934, and June 1934, and percentage from public and from private funds, as reported by 937 agencies for 103 urban areas--Continued

State and city	Territory included	Agencies reporting	Amount expended			Percent change from--		Percent in June 1934 from--			Private funds
			June 1933	May 1934	June 1934	May 1934 to June 1934	June 1933 to June 1934	Total	Direct and work relief	Special allowances	
Tennessee:											
Knoxville.....	County	7	\$37,184	\$76,748	\$98,306	+28.1	+164.4	98	98	.....	2
Memphis.....	County	8	84,334	105,915	131,361	+24.0	+55.8	98	95	3	2
Nashville.....	County	4	21,065	101,700	107,964	+6.2	+412.5	99	99	.....	1
Texas:											
Dallas.....	County	9	150,572	203,558	134,199	-34.1	-10.9	97	95	1	3
El Paso.....	County	5	33,996	68,721	45,661	-33.6	+34.3	100	100	.....	(a)
Ft. Worth.....	County	6	69,825	101,207	128,532	+27.0	+84.1	100	100	.....	(a)
Houston.....	County	5	118,595	151,612	201,371	+32.8	+69.8	100	99	1	(a)
San Antonio.....	County	5	81,987	129,268	161,226	+24.7	+96.6	99	99	.....	1
Utah:											
Salt Lake City..	County	8	185,214	267,327	222,897	-16.6	+20.3	97	95	2	3
Virginia:											
Richmond.....	Area..	5	26,283	53,021	66,720	+25.8	+153.9	89	88	1	11
Roanoke.....	City..	6	13,051	24,141	26,056	+7.9	+99.6	96	96	.....	4
Washington:											
Seattle.....	County	7	390,119	379,332	413,241	+8.9	+5.9	99	97	2	1
Tacoma.....	County	5	142,387	158,453	167,058	+5.4	+17.3	100	96	4	.....
Wisconsin:											
Kenosha.....	County	8	71,758	111,691	121,793	+9.0	+69.7	100	93	6	(a)
Madison.....	County	6	94,883	128,181	129,673	+1.2	+36.7	100	95	5	(a)
Milwaukee.....	County	10	714,093	929,218	1,023,665	+10.2	+43.4	99	90	8	1
Racine.....	County	8	97,928	111,496	89,694	-19.6	-8.4	99	90	9	1
Median.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-2.2	+42.7	99	94	5	1

^aLess than 1 percent.^bNot reported.^cFigures relate to direct relief only.

Table 7.--Number of meals and lodgings provided to homeless and transient persons during June 1933, May 1934, and June 1934, as reported by 209 agencies for 48 urban areas

Type of service provided	June 1933	May 1934	June 1934	Percent change from--	
				May 1934 to June 1934	June 1933 to June 1934
Meals:					
Number provided.....	1,770,170	2,264,864	2,219,666	.....	.....
Daily average.....	59,006	73,060	73,989	+1.3	+25.4
Lodgings:					
Number provided.....	561,442	793,802	781,058	.....	.....
Daily average.....	18,715	25,607	26,035	+1.7	+39.1